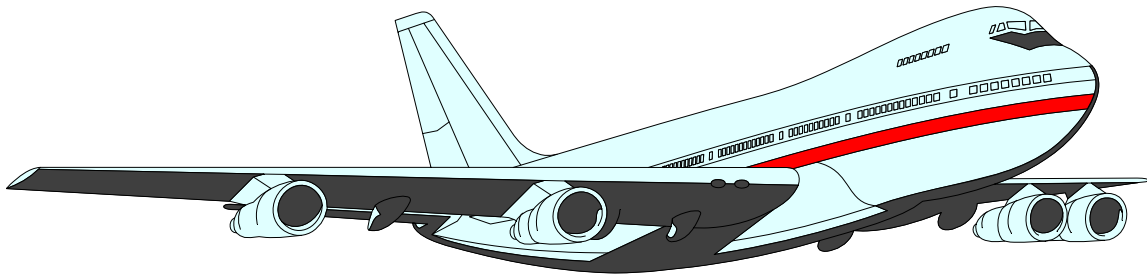


# **FLIGHT ENGINEER KNOWLEDGE TEST GUIDE**



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# INTRODUCTION

What is required to become a skilled and effective flight engineer? Although some individuals possess more knowledge and skills than others, no one is a natural-born engineer. Competent engineers become so through study, training, and experience.

This knowledge test guide will answer most of your questions about taking a Flight Engineer Knowledge Test by covering the following areas: knowledge test eligibility requirements; knowledge areas on the tests; descriptions of the tests; process for taking a knowledge test; validity of airman knowledge test reports; use of test aids and materials; testing procedures for applicants with learning or reading disabilities; cheating or other unauthorized conduct; and retesting procedures. You will find sample test questions for each category, topics that are tested on specific to the Flight Engineer Knowledge Tests, a listing of reference/study materials, testing center contact information, and a listing of definitions used through this guide. This document supersedes FAA-S-8082-9C dated 2008.

This guide will help in preparing you to take one or all of the following tests.

TEST NAME	TEST CODE
Flight Engineer Turbojet/Basic	FEX
Flight Engineer Turboprop/Basic	FET
Flight Engineer Reciprocating Engine/Basic	FEN
Flight Engineer Turbojet (added rating)	FEJ
Flight Engineer Turboprop (added rating)	FEP
Flight Engineer Reciprocating Engine (added rating)	FER

At one time, the flight engineer functioned as an inflight maintenance person. Today, the flight engineer is a technical expert, who must be thoroughly familiar with the operation and function of various airplane components. The principal function of the flight engineer is to assist the pilots in the operation of the airplane. Specific duties vary with different airplanes and operators.

The questions and answers on the Flight Engineer Knowledge Tests pertain only to airplanes that require a flight engineer. Because the questions and answers cover a wide scope of airplanes, powerplants, and systems, some questions are general in nature. The information contained in the questions and answers should never take precedence over specific information furnished by a manufacturer in the operation of an airplane.

This guide is not offered as an easy way to obtain the necessary information for passing the knowledge tests. Rather, the intent of this guide is to define and narrow the field of study to the required knowledge areas included in the above tests.

Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) airman knowledge tests are effective instruments for measuring aviation safety and regulation knowledge. However, these tests can only sample the vast amount of knowledge every pilot needs to operate safely in the National Airspace System (NAS).

## KNOWLEDGE TEST ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

Prior to taking a Flight Engineer Knowledge Test, you must be able to read, speak, and understand the English language; have appropriate documentation to verify that you are 19

years of age; and meet the experience requirements of Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulation (14 CFR) part 63, section 63.37.

The proof of age may be satisfied by presenting photo identification, such as a driver's license, a government or military identification card, passport, or similar identification.

To verify that you meet the experience requirements of 14 CFR part 63, section 63.37, it is necessary to obtain a written statement and signature from one of the following authorized persons:

- A qualified flight engineer with the appropriate class rating
- A U.S. Armed Forces flight engineer instructor for the same class of airplane
- A flight engineer instructor associated with 14 CFR part 121 training program
- An FAA Aviation Safety Inspector (operations/airworthiness)

The endorser must include a statement that they have personally verified that you meet the experience requirements of 14 CFR part 63, section 63.37. They must also identify their position, such as flight engineer certificate number, name of the training facility, and FAA inspector's office identification.

The verification of experience requirements is not required if you hold one of the following:

- A commercial pilot certificate with an instrument rating or an Airline Transport Pilot certificate issued by the FAA
- A foreign unrestricted commercial pilot or Airline Transport Pilot license issued by an International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) member state
- A passed, failed, or expired original test report for that specific test

You may take an additional class rating knowledge test without further demonstration of eligibility if you possess a Flight Engineer Certificate or an original Flight Engineer Test Report.

For a summary of knowledge test eligibility requirements for all certification areas listed above, refer to the FAA Airman Knowledge Testing Authorization Matrix located at:

[http://www.faa.gov/training\\_testing/airmen/media/testing\\_matrix.pdf](http://www.faa.gov/training_testing/airmen/media/testing_matrix.pdf)

## **KNOWLEDGE AREAS ON THE TESTS**

You must pass a knowledge test on the areas specified by 14 CFR part 63, section 63.35. The areas are arranged in the following order on the knowledge tests: applicable Code of Federal Regulations; theory of flight and aerodynamics; meteorology with respect to engine operations; operating procedures (Pre-flight, normal, and emergency); airplane equipment; airplane systems; limitations (airplane procedures and engine operations); and math computations (engine operations, fuel consumption, center of gravity, and airplane loading).

## **LEARNING STATEMENTS**

Learning statements, as used in airman testing, refer to a measurable level of knowledge a student should be able to demonstrate following a defined element of training. The most current Learning Statement Reference Guide for Airman Knowledge Testing is online at:

[www.faa.gov/training\\_testing/testing/airmen/media/LearningStatementReferenceGuide.pdf](http://www.faa.gov/training_testing/testing/airmen/media/LearningStatementReferenceGuide.pdf)

We provide learning statements to help instructors and students become more familiar with the areas of knowledge applicable to the airman training, learning, studying, and testing processes.

Beyond serving as a useful reference in preparing for your airman knowledge test, the Learning Statement Reference Guide will assist you and your instructor in interpreting any learning statement codes that may appear on your Airman Knowledge Test Report. You will receive a test report immediately upon completion of the test. This report will list learning statement codes for any questions you may have answered incorrectly. You and your instructor should match the codes on the test report to the information in the Learning Statement Reference Guide in order to obtain the corresponding areas of knowledge deficiency.

Your instructor may be required to provide instruction on each of the areas of deficiency, and to provide a logbook or training record endorsement certifying you have demonstrated satisfactory knowledge in each area. Also, you must present the *original* Airman Knowledge Test Report to the examiner conducting your practical test. During the practical test, the examiner will refer to the learning codes and statements to evaluate your knowledge in the noted areas of deficiency.

## DESCRIPTIONS OF THE TESTS

All test questions are the objective, multiple-choice type. Each question can be answered by the selection of a single response. Each test question is independent of other questions; therefore, a correct response to one does not depend upon, or influence, the correct response to another. **The minimum passing score is 70 percent.**

The following tests are for original class ratings and each contains 80 questions. You are allowed 3 hours to complete each test.

- Flight Engineer Turbojet/Basic (FEX)
- Flight Engineer Turboprop/Basic (FET)
- Flight Engineer Reciprocating Engine/Basic (FEN)

If you desire to add a class rating to your flight engineer certificate, you must successfully complete a knowledge test appropriate to the desired class rating. The following tests are for additional class ratings and each contains 50 questions. You are allowed 2 hours to complete each test.

- Flight Engineer Turbojet (added rating) (FEJ)
- Flight Engineer Turboprop (added rating) (FEP)
- Flight Engineer Reciprocating Engine (added rating) (FER)

## TEST REGISTRATION

The FAA has designated two Airman Knowledge Testing (AKT) Organization Designation Authorization (ODA) Holders, which sponsor hundreds of knowledge testing center locations. These testing centers offer a full range of airman knowledge tests including: Aircraft Dispatcher, Airline Transport Pilot, Aviation Maintenance Technician, Commercial Pilot, Flight Engineer, Flight Instructor, Flight Navigator, Ground Instructor, Inspection Authorization, Instrument Rating, Parachute Rigger, Private Pilot, Recreational Pilot, Sport Pilot and Military Competence.

The first step in taking a knowledge test is the registration process. You may either call a central registration phone number or appear at a testing center on a walk-in basis. If you choose to use a central registration phone number to schedule your test, you will need to be prepared to select

a test date, choose a testing center, and make financial arrangements for test payment. You may register for tests several weeks in advance, and you may cancel your appointment according to the AKT ODA Holder's cancellation policy. If you do not follow the AKT ODA Holder's cancellation policies, you could be subject to a cancellation fee.

## **APPLICANT IDENTIFICATION AND TEST AUTHORIZATION**

The next step in taking a knowledge test is providing proper identification. You should determine what knowledge test prerequisites are necessary before going to the computer testing center. Your instructor or local FAA Flight Standards District Office (FSDO) may advise you regarding the documentation required to be presented at the testing facility. Testing center personnel will not begin the test until your identification and eligibility is verified.

Acceptable forms of authorization:

- Certificate of graduation issued by a FAA certified pilot school (14 CFR § 61.71 (a)).
- Written statement or logbook endorsement from an authorized ground or flight instructor certifying that the applicant completed an applicable ground training or home study course and is prepared for the knowledge test (14 CFR § 61.96 (b)(3) or 61.103 (d)).
- Failed Airman Knowledge Test Report, passing Airman Knowledge Test Report, or expired Airman Knowledge Test Report (pass or fail), provided that you still have the original Airman Knowledge Test Report in your possession.

## **TEST TAKING TIPS**

Prior to launching the actual test, the AKT ODA Holder's testing software will provide you with an opportunity to practice navigating through the test. This practice (or tutorial) session may include a "sample" question(s). These sample questions have no relation to the content of the test, but are meant to familiarize you with the look and feel of the system screens, including selecting an answer, marking a question for later review, time remaining for the test, and other features of the testing software.

When taking a test, keep the following points in mind:

- Carefully read the instructions given with the test.
- Answer each question in accordance with the latest regulations and guidance publications.
- Read each question carefully before looking at the answer options. You should clearly understand the problem before attempting to solve it.
- After formulating an answer, determine which answer option corresponds with your answer. The answer you choose should completely resolve the problem.
- From the answer options given, it may appear that there is more than one possible answer; however, there is only one answer that is correct and complete. The other answers are either incomplete, erroneous, or derived from popular misconceptions.
- If a certain question is difficult for you, it is best to mark it for review and proceed to the next question. After you answer the less difficult questions, return to those you marked for review and answer them. The review marking procedure will be explained to you prior to starting the test. Although the computer should alert you to unanswered questions, make sure every question has an answer recorded. This procedure will enable you to use the available time to maximum advantage.
- When solving a calculation problem, select the answer that most nearly matches your solution. The problem has been checked by various individuals and with different types

of calculators; therefore, if you have solved it correctly, your answer will be closer to the correct answer than any of the other choices.

## **USE OF TEST AIDS AND MATERIALS**

You may use aids, reference materials, and test materials within the guidelines listed below, as long as, actual test questions or answers are not revealed. All models of aviation-oriented calculators may be used, including small electronic calculators that perform only arithmetic functions (add, subtract, multiply, and divide). Simple programmable memories, which allow addition to, subtraction from, or retrieval of one number from the memory, are permissible. Also, simple functions, such as square root and percent keys are permissible.

The following guidelines apply:

1. You may use any reference materials provided with the test. In addition, you may use scales, straightedges, protractors, plotters, navigation computers, log sheets, and electronic or mechanical calculators that are directly related to the test.
2. Manufacturer's permanently inscribed instructions on the front and back of such aids (e.g., formulas, conversions, regulations, signals, weather data, frequencies, weight-and-balance formulas) are permissible.
3. Testing centers may provide a calculator to you and/or deny use of your personal calculator based on the following limitations:
  - a. Prior to, and upon completion of the test, while in the presence of the proctor, you must actuate the ON/OFF switch and perform any other function that ensures erasure of any data stored in memory circuits.
  - b. The use of electronic calculators incorporating permanent or continuous type memory circuits without erasure capability is prohibited. The proctor may refuse the use of your calculator when unable to determine the calculator's erasure capability.
  - c. Printouts of data must be surrendered at the completion of the test if the calculator incorporates this design feature.
  - d. The use of magnetic cards, magnetic tapes, modules, computer chips, or any other device upon which pre-written programs or information related to the test can be stored and retrieved is prohibited.
  - e. You are not permitted to use any booklet or manual containing instructions related to use of test aids.
4. Dictionaries are not allowed in the testing area.
5. The proctor makes the final determination relating to test materials and personal possessions you may take into the testing area.

## **TESTING PROCEDURES FOR APPLICANTS REQUESTING SPECIAL ACCOMMODATIONS**

If you are an applicant with a learning or reading disability, you may request approval from the local FSDO or FAA International Field Office (IFO) to take an airman knowledge test using the special accommodations procedures outline in FAA Order 8080.6 (as amended), Conduct of Airman Knowledge Tests.

Prior to approval of any option, the FSDO or IFO Aviation Safety Inspector must advise you of the regulatory certification requirement of being able to read, write, speak, and understand the English language.

## **CHEATING OR OTHER UNAUTHORIZED CONDUCT**

Computer testing centers must follow strict security procedures to avoid test compromise. These procedures are established by the FAA and are covered in FAA Order 8080.6 (as amended), Conduct of Airman Knowledge Tests. The FAA has directed testing centers to terminate a test at any time a test proctor suspects a cheating incident has occurred. An FAA investigation will then be conducted. If the investigation determines that cheating or unauthorized conduct has occurred, then any airman certificate or rating that you hold may be revoked, and you may be prohibited for 1 year from applying for or taking any test for a certificate or rating under 14 CFR part 61.

## **TEST REPORTS**

Airman Knowledge Test Reports are valid for the 24-calendar months. If the Airman Knowledge Test Report expires before completion of the practical test, you must retake the knowledge test.

Upon completion of the knowledge test, you will receive your Airman Knowledge Test Report, which reflects your score. The test report will be stamped with the testing center's raised/embossed seal.

The Airman Knowledge Test Report lists the learning statement codes for questions answered incorrectly. The total number of learning statement codes shown on the Airman Knowledge Test Report is not necessarily an indication of the total number of questions you might have answered incorrectly. You should match the code with the learning statement code contained in the Learning Statement Reference Guide for Airman Knowledge Testing document to review areas of deficiency.

The most current Learning Statement Reference Guide for Airman Knowledge Testing can be found at:

[www.faa.gov/training\\_testing/testing/airmen/media/LearningStatementReferenceGuide.pdf](http://www.faa.gov/training_testing/testing/airmen/media/LearningStatementReferenceGuide.pdf)

The learning statement codes, as used in airman testing, refer to a measurable statement of knowledge that a student should be able to demonstrate following a defined element of training.

Your instructor is required to provide instruction on each of the areas of deficiency listed on your Airman Knowledge Test Report and to complete an endorsement of this instruction. The Airman Knowledge Test Report must be presented to the examiner conducting the practical test. During the oral portion of the practical test, the examiner is required to evaluate the noted areas of deficiency.

Should you require a duplicate Airman Knowledge Test Report due to loss or destruction of the original, send a signed request accompanied by a check or money order for \$1.00, payable to the FAA.

Federal Aviation Administration  
Airmen Certification Branch, AFS-760  
P.O. Box 25082  
Oklahoma City, OK 73125

## **RETESTING PROCEDURES**

If you wish to retest, you must present the testing center with your original failed, passing, or expired Airman Knowledge Test Report, if you still have the test report in your possession. If



you no longer have your original test report, you may present an expired test/credit letter issued by the FAA Airmen Certification Branch.

If you wish to retest after failure, you are required to submit the applicable test report indicating failure, along with an endorsement from an authorized instructor who gave you the required additional training. The endorsement must certify you are competent to pass the test. The original failed test report presented as authorization must be retained by the proctor and attached to the applicable sign-in/out log.

If you wish to retest in hopes of achieving a higher score, you may retake the same test 30 days after the date of your last attempt. You are required to submit the original applicable test report to the testing center. The score of the last test taken will be your new official score.

**Classification Code:** the (usually hierarchical) sequence of classification codes that places an item in a unique category. FAA knowledge test item development use the following hierarchy:

- Topic— Overall subject matter topic code. The highest classification of overall subject matter a knowledge test item was developed to assess. (e.g., Aerodynamics)
- Content—Secondary level subject matter code (e.g. , Airspeed)
- Specific— the basic hierarchical classification code the subject matter for a knowledge test item.(e.g., Thrust)

**Flight Engineer Turbojet/Basic (FEX)  
Sample Questions**

## FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOJET/BASIC (FEX)

**1. While starting a turbine engine with an air starter, a hung start occurs before the starter disengages. Which procedure is correct?**

- A—Shut down the engine.
- B—Increase the air velocity to the starter.
- C—Slowly increase the power lever until the engine accelerates to idle.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall starter engine-starting procedures.*

**2. What is the highest ambient temperature that ice is likely to form in the engine inlet?**

- A—visibly moist air and +45 °F.
- B—visibly moist air and +70 °F.
- C—relatively dry air and +32 °F.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall effects of temperature-density altitude/icing.*

**3. Thermal protectors are used to**

- A—stop windshield heaters from melting the glass.
- B—protect motors from overheating.
- C—allow pitot heaters to melt any icing near the tube.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall electrical system-components/operating principles/characteristics/static bonding and shielding.*

**4. What recovery would be appropriate in the event of compressor stall?**

- A—reduce the thrust lever and then rapidly advance the thrust lever to decrease the angle of attack on the compressor blades, creating more airflow.
- B—reduce the thrust lever and then follow the procedures in the AFM/POH/CFM.
- C—advance the thrust lever slowly to increase airflow and decrease the angle of attack on one or more compressor blades.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall turbine engines-components/operational characteristics/associated instruments.*

**5. (Refer to figures 46 and 47) What is the airplane weight at the end of cruise under operating conditions No. 2?**

- A—100,860 pounds.
- B—101,900 pounds.
- C—110,900 pounds.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Calculate weight and balance.*

## LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS SPECIFIC TO THE FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOJET/BASIC (FEX)

<i>Topic</i>	<i>Content</i>	<i>Specific</i>
<b>PLT002</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Airspeed
Aircraft Performance	Limitations	Airspeeds
<b>PLT003</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS
<a href="#">Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS
<b>PLT007</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	EPRs
<b>PLT011</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	EPRs
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff Power
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Temperature
<b>PLT012</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	NM/1000#
<b>PLT016</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel Dump
<b>PLT018</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Load Factor
<b>PLT021</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Definitions
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Formulas
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	% of MAC
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT028</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Flight Crew Member
<b>PLT041</b> <a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Pressure
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Altimeter
<b>PLT094</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Definitions
<b>PLT095</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT108</b> <a href="#">AC 120-58 Pilot Guide for Large Aircraft Ground Deicing</a>		
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol Properties/Mixtures
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Procedures/Good Practices
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Temperature
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Types
<a href="#">AC 20-117 Hazards Following Ground Deicing and Ground Operations in Conditions Conducive to Aircraft</a>		
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Temperature
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Two Step Deice/Anti-ice
<b>PLT109</b> <a href="#">AC 00-33A- Nickel-Cadmium Battery Op/Man/Overhaul Practices</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Batteries/Maintenance/Hazards

<b>PLT110</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Brake System Operation and Components
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Brakes
<b>PLT114</b>		
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Airport Operations	Pre-flight	Aluminum Corrosion
Airport Operations	Pre-flight	Self-Locking Nuts
<b>PLT118</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Instruments
<b>PLT121</b>		
<a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT124</b>		
<a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Atmospheric Density
Weather	Meteorology	Air Masses
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Airspeed
<b>PLT132</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	V-speeds
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	V2
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Pressure
<b>PLT135</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Pressurization/Valves/Controls/Operation
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Pressure Altitude
<b>PLT136</b>		
<a href="#">AC 91-51 Effect of Icing on Aircraft Control and Airplane Deice and Anti-Ice Systems</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Characteristics
<b>PLT137</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Vapor Cycling Cooling/Component/Operation
<b>PLT138</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Fusible Plugs
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Tires
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Wheels
<b>PLT139</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Retracted Safety/Warning System
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	TAWS
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Sensors/Testing/Operation
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Sensors/Testing/Operation
<b>PLT166</b>		
<a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Pressure
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Altimeter
Instrument Procedures	En Route	Altimeter Setting Procedures
<b>PLT168</b>		
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Angle of Attack
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft

<b>PLT173</b>		
<a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Atmosphere
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Atmosphere
Weather	Meteorology	Pressure
<b>PLT174</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Yaw Dampener
<b>PLT196</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Weather	Aeronautical Weather Reports	ATIS
<b>PLT203</b>		
<a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Atmosphere
Weather	Meteorology	High Altitude
<b>PLT205</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 91</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 91	Alcohol/Drug Limitations
<b>PLT207</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Lights
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Generators/Alternators/Controls/Systems
<b>PLT208</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Declare an Emergency
<b>PLT209</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot Guide Flight in Icing Conditions</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Instruments
<b>PLT210</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Operation
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
<b>PLT212</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Definitions
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Extinguishing Agent/System/Pre-flight
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Sensors/Testing/Operation
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Extinguishing Agent/System/Pre-flight
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Electrical Fires
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Flammable Fluid Fires
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Ground Emergencies
<b>PLT214</b>		
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Swept/Tapered Wing
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Swept/Tapered Wing
Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Wing/Airfoil Characteristics
<b>PLT235</b>		
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT236</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Wing/Airfoil Characteristics
<b>PLT237</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Performance	Atmospheric Effects/Density/Pressure Altitudes
<b>PLT240</b>		
<a href="#">Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS

<b>PLT242</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT245</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Performance	Atmospheric Effects/Density/Pressure Altitudes
<b>PLT248</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT251</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General, FAA-H-8083-30</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Specifications
<b>PLT253</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Fuel Heat
<b>PLT263</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Anti-icing/Deicing Equipment
<b>PLT266</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aerodynamics	Airfoils	Slots
<b>PLT273</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Hazards
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Accumulators
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Specifications
<b>PLT274</b> <a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a> Weather	Meteorology	Icing
<a href="#">Pilot Guide Flight in Icing Conditions</a> Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Ambient Temperature
<b>PLT278</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Mach Meter
<b>PLT303</b> <a href="#">Aerodynamics for Naval Aviators</a> Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Angle of Attack
<b>PLT310</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Load Factor	Atmospheric Criteria
<a href="#">Aerodynamics for Naval Aviators</a> Aerodynamics	Performance	Weights/V-speeds/Runway Lengths
<b>PLT313</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a> Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Definitions
<b>PLT318</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Flight Operations	Normal Procedures	Minimum Fuel Advisory
<b>PLT324</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Oil System
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Oil System Failure Modes
<b>PLT326</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Gaseous Oxygen
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Human Factors	Aero-medical	Oxygen Mask Operation
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Human Factors	Aero-medical	Anoxia
<b>PLT327</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Gaseous Oxygen
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<b>PLT338</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Pneumatics	Pneumatics
<b>PLT343</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
Aircraft Performance	Density Altitude	Humidity/Temperature/Air Density
<b>PLT346</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
<b>PLT347</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Critical Engine
<b>PLT368</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Admission to Flight Deck
<b>PLT385</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Cargo/Passenger Compartment
<a href="#">14 CFR 91</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Part 91 Operations
<b>PLT386</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Certificate
<b>PLT388</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Cockpit Voice Recorders
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Data Retention
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Flight Recorder
<b>PLT389</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 125</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 119	Private Carriage/Non-common
<b>PLT398</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Dispatch Contents
<b>PLT400</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Required Documents for Flight
<b>PLT404</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Equipment
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Lights
<b>PLT405</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Flashlight
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	MEL/CDL
<b>PLT407</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Differences Training
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Flight Crewmember Training
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Initial Training
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Recurrent Training
<b>PLT409</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Deadhead/Duty Time
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Duty Time Limitations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Duty Time Limitations - Sole Position
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Flag Operations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Rest Periods
<b>PLT410</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Recent Experience



<a href="#">14 CFR 125</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Part 91 Operations
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Suspension or Revocation
<b>PLT413</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 25</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 25	Fuel Jettisoning
<b>PLT427</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Required Certificates
<b>PLT438</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Pre-flight
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Supplemental Oxygen
<b>PLT439</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 125</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Maintenance Tasks
<b>PLT440</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Crew Duty Stations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Critical Phase of Flight
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Evacuation Duties
<b>PLT443</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT444</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Maintenance Log Entries
<b>PLT447</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Medical Certificate Duration
Regulations	14 CFR Part 67	Medical Deficiency
<b>PLT448</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Certificate
<b>PLT449</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 1</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	IOE
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Testing Prerequisites
<b>PLT451</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT460</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	High Altitude Physiology
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT462</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Equipment
<b>PLT463</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Alcohol/Drug Testing
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Drug/Alcohol Convictions
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Suspension or Revocation
<b>PLT464</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Crew Duty Stations
<b>PLT473</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Servo Tabs
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Tabs
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Servo Tabs
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Trim tabs

<b>PLT478</b>		
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starters
<b>PLT479</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Start
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starting
<b>PLT480</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Stability/Control
<b>PLT493</b>		
<a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Icing
<a href="#">AC 20-117 Hazards Following Ground Deicing and Ground Operations in Conditions Conducive to Aircraft</a>		
Weather	Hazardous	Icing
<a href="#">Instrument Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-15</a>		
Weather	Hazardous	Icing
<b>PLT495</b>		
<a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Static Wicks/Lightning Protection/Bonding
<b>PLT497</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Declare an Emergency
Publications	AIM	Transponder Operation
<b>PLT499</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Instruments
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Operation
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starting
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Characteristics
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Compressors
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Sensors
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Characteristics
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Compressors
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
<b>PLT502</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Publications	AIM	Light Gun Signals
<b>PLT509</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Vortex Generation
<b>PLT523</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aerodynamics	Airfoils	Vortex Generators
<b>PLT525</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen

**Flight Engineer Turboprop/Basic (FET)**  
**Sample Questions**

## FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOPROP/BASIC (FET)

**1. During flight with zero angle of attack, the pressure along the upper surface of the wing will be**

- A—equal to atmospheric pressure.
- B—less than atmospheric pressure.
- C—greater than the pressure below the wing.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall angle of attack-characteristics/forces/principles.*

**2. Oil extracts the most heat from which turbine engine components?**

- A—Turbine bearings.
- B—Compressor bearings.
- C—Accessory drive bearings.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall powerplant-controlling engine temperature.*

**3. Why should hydraulic fluid be filtered?**

- A—Water in the fluid could freeze.
- B—It assures a positive feed of foam free fluid to the hydraulic pump inlet.
- C—Contaminants may damage the seals and cylinder walls causing internal leakage.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall hydraulic systems-components/operating principles/characteristics.*

**4. What precaution should be taken when using truck-mounted deice/anti-ice equipment?**

- A—Run the airplane engines at idle.
- B—Spray engine and APU inlets directly.
- C—Spray pitot inlets and static ports indirectly.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall aircraft anti-icing/deicing-methods/fluids.*

**5. Which maintenance task may a flight engineer perform while operating under 14 CFR part 125?**

- A—Landing light replacement if there is no certificated mechanic available.
- B—Remove, inspect, and replace a chip detector if the malfunction occurs in a remote area.
- C—Replenish hydraulic fluid in accordance with applicable regulations and the certificate holder's manuals.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall regulations-persons authorized to perform maintenance.*

## LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS SPECIFIC TO THE FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOPROP/BASIC (FET)

<i>Topic</i>	<i>Content</i>	<i>Specific</i>
<b>PLT002</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Airspeed
Aircraft Performance	Limitations	Airspeeds
<b>PLT003</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS
<a href="#">Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS
<b>PLT011</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff Power
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff/Landing/Alternate Values
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff Power
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Temperature
<b>PLT012</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel
<b>PLT016</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel Dump
<b>PLT018</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Load Factor
<b>PLT019</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Cabin Altitude
<b>PLT021</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Definitions
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Formulas
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Computations
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT028</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Flight Crew Member
<b>PLT038</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Torque in Inch-Pounds
<b>PLT041</b> <a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Pressure
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Altimeter
<b>PLT095</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT108</b> <a href="#">AC 120-58 Pilot Guide for Large Aircraft Ground Deicing</a>		
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol Properties/Mixtures
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Procedures/Good Practices
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Temperature
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Types
<b>PLT109</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Batteries/Maintenance/Hazards

<b>PLT114</b>		
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Airport Operations	Pre-flight	Aluminum Corrosion
Airport Operations	Pre-flight	Self-Locking Nuts
<b>PLT118</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Instruments
<b>PLT124</b>		
<a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Atmospheric Density
<b>PLT128</b>		
<a href="#">AC 20-117 Hazards Following Ground Deicing and Ground Operations in Conditions Conducive to Aircraft Weather</a>		
Weather	Hazardous	Icing
<b>PLT132</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	V-speeds
<b>PLT135</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Pressurization/Valves/Controls/Operation
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Altitude
<b>PLT138</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Fusible Plugs
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Wheels
<b>PLT139</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Retracted Safety/Warning System
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Sensors/Testing/Operation
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Retracted Safety/Warning System
<b>PLT164</b>		
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aerodynamics	Airspeed	Wind effects
<b>PLT166</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Instrument Procedures	En Route	Altimeter Setting Procedures
<b>PLT168</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Angle of Attack
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT173</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Pressure
<b>PLT205</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 91</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 91	Alcohol/Drug Limitations
<b>PLT207</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Circuit Breakers/Fuses/Relays/Switches
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Lights
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Static Wicks/Lightning Protection/Bonding
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Circuit Breakers/Fuses/Relays/Switches
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Generators/Alternators/Controls/Systems
<b>PLT210</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Operation
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
<b>PLT212</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Definitions
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Extinguishing Agent/System/Pre-flight

[Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30](#)

Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures

**PLT235**

[Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A](#)

Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight
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**PLT236**

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight
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**PLT237**

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aerodynamics	Performance
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**PLT240**

[Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications](#)

Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity
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**PLT242**

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight
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**PLT243**

[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems	Propeller
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**PLT251**

[Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30](#)

Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil
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**PLT273**

[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic
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Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic
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Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic
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Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic
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**PLT274**

[Pilot Guide Flight in Icing Conditions](#)

Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing
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**PLT278**

[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects
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**PLT310**

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aerodynamics	Load Factor
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Aerodynamics	Performance
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**PLT313**

[Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1](#)

Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading
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**PLT318**

[Aeronautical Information Manual](#)

Flight Operations	Normal Procedures
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**PLT324**

[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil
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Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil
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**PLT326**

[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems	Environmental
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[Aeronautical Information Manual](#)

Human Factors	Aero-medical
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[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aircraft Systems	Environmental
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**PLT327**

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aircraft Systems	Environmental
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**PLT338**

[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems	Pneumatics
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Aircraft Systems	Pneumatics
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Electrical Fires  
Flammable Fluid Fires  
Ground Emergencies

Forces Acting on Aircraft

Forces Acting on Aircraft

Atmospheric Effects/Density/Pressure Altitudes

TCDS

Forces Acting on Aircraft

Centrifugal Twisting

Specifications

Accumulators

Filters/System

Specifications

System Operation

Ambient Temperature

Temperature

Atmospheric Criteria

Weights/V-Speeds/Runway Lengths

Definitions

Minimum Fuel Advisory

Oil System

Oil System Failure Modes

Oxygen

Oxygen Mask Operation

Oxygen

Oxygen

Pneumatics

Servicing

<b>PLT342</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Compressors
<b>PLT343</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
Aircraft Performance	Density Altitude	Humidity/Temperature/Air Density
<b>PLT346</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
<b>PLT347</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Critical Engine
<b>PLT351</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Beta Range
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Feathering
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Governor Operation
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Propeller Forces
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Stresses
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Unfeathering
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Feathering
<b>PLT385</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Cargo/Passenger Compartment
<a href="#">14 CFR 91</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Part 91 Operations
<b>PLT386</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	International Crewmember Certificates
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Certificate
<b>PLT388</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Cockpit Voice Recorders
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Data Retention
<b>PLT398</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Dispatch Contents
<b>PLT400</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Required Documents for Flight
<b>PLT404</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Equipment
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Lights
<b>PLT405</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	MEL/CDL
<b>PLT407</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	IOE
<b>PLT409</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Deadhead/Duty Time
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Duty Time Limitations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Rest Periods
<b>PLT410</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Recent Experience
<a href="#">14 CFR 125</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Part 91 Operations



<b>PLT413</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 25</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 25	Fuel Jettisoning
<b>PLT438</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Pre-flight
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Supplemental Oxygen
<b>PLT439</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 125</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Maintenance Tasks
<b>PLT440</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Crew Duty Stations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Critical Phase of Flight
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Evacuation Duties
<b>PLT442</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT444</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Maintenance Log Entries
<b>PLT447</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Medical Certificate Duration
Regulations	14 CFR Part 67	Medical Deficiency
<b>PLT448</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Certificate
<b>PLT460</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	High Altitude Physiology
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT462</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Equipment
<b>PLT463</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 63</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Alcohol/Drug Testing
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Drug/Alcohol Convictions
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Suspension or Revocation
<b>PLT464</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Crew Duty Stations
<b>PLT473</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Trim tabs
<b>PLT478</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starters
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starters
<b>PLT479</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starters
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starting
<b>PLT493</b> <a href="#">AC 20-117 Hazards Following Ground Deicing and Ground Operations in Conditions Conducive to Aircraft</a> Weather	Hazardous	Icing
<a href="#">Instrument Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-15</a> Weather	Hazardous	Icing
<b>PLT497</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Publications	AIM	Transponder Operation

**PLT499**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems                      Powerplant

Aircraft Systems                      Powerplant

Aircraft Systems                      Powerplant

Aircraft Systems                      Powerplant

[Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A](#)

Aircraft Systems                      Powerplant

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aircraft Systems                      Powerplant

**PLT502**[Aeronautical Information Manual](#)

Publications                              AIM

Engine Instruments

Starting

Turbine Characteristics

Turbine Components/Functions

Turbine Characteristics

Turbine Characteristics

Light Gun Signals

**Flight Engineer Reciprocating Engine/Basic (FEN)  
Sample Questions**

## FLIGHT ENGINEER RECIPROCATING ENGINE/BASIC (FEN)

**1. Which of the following is considered an auxiliary flight control?**

- A—Ruddervator.
- B—Upper rudder.
- C—Leading-edge flaps.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall secondary flight controls –types/purpose/functionality.*

**2. What is the primary source of directional stability for an airplane?**

- A—CG position.
- B—Vertical tail.
- C—Horizontal tail.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall forces acting on aircraft-stability/controllability.*

**3. What is the purpose of electrical bonding jumpers?**

- A—Decrease the probability of lightning damage to such elements as control hinges.
- B—Minimize electrolytic corrosion by connecting the airplane parts to form an integral unit.
- C—Provide a high-resistance path for electrical equipment, thereby eliminating ground wires.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall aircraft performance-atmospheric effects.*

**4. Which type of oxygen system is the flight deck equipped with normally?**

- A—Constant-flow.
- B—Phase dilution.
- C—Diluter-demand.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall oxygen system-components/operating principles/characteristics.*

**5. (Refer to figure 40) What is the loaded CG in percent of MAC under operating conditions No. 1?**

- A—28.9 percent.
- B—30.5 percent.
- C—32.9 percent.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Calculate weight and balance.*

## LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS SPECIFIC TO THE FLIGHT ENGINEER RECIPROCATING ENGINE/BASIC (FEN)

<i>Topic</i>	<i>Content</i>	<i>Specific</i>
<b>PLT002</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Airspeed
Aircraft Performance	Limitations	Airspeeds
<b>PLT003</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS
<a href="#">Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS
<b>PLT011</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff/Landing/Alternate Values
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff Power
<b>PLT012</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Flight Computations
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel
<b>PLT016</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel Dump
<b>PLT018</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Load Factor
<b>PLT019</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Altitude
<b>PLT021</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Definitions
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Formulas
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Computations
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT028</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Flight Crew Member
<b>PLT041</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Altimeter
<b>PLT094</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT108</b> <a href="#">AC 120-58 Pilot Guide for Large Aircraft Ground Deicing</a>		
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol Properties/Mixtures
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Temperature
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Types
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Deicing Boots
<b>PLT109</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Batteries/Maintenance/Hazards
<b>PLT114</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Airport Operations	Pre-flight	Aluminum Corrosion
Airport Operations	Pre-flight	Self-Locking Nuts

<b>PLT115</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Water Injection
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Detonation
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Improper Combustion
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Mixtures
<b>PLT124</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Humidity Effects
<b>PLT128</b>		
<a href="#">AC 20-117 Hazards Following Ground Deicing and Ground Operations in Conditions Conducive to Aircraft</a>		
Weather	Hazardous	Icing
<b>PLT134</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Mixtures
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Airspeed	Wind effects
<b>PLT135</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Pressurization/Valves/Controls/Operation
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Altitude
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Pressure Altitude
<b>PLT138</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Fusible Plugs
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Wheels
<b>PLT139</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Retracted Safety/Warning System
<b>PLT164</b>		
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aerodynamics	Airspeed	Wind effects
<b>PLT166</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Altimeter
Instrument Procedures	En Route	Altimeter Setting Procedures
<b>PLT168</b>		
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Angle of Attack
<b>PLT173</b>		
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Weather	Meteorology	Pressure
<b>PLT189</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Intake/Carburetor/Inlet Heat
<b>PLT190</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Intake/Carburetor Icing
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Intake/Carburetor Icing
<b>PLT196</b>		
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Weather	Aeronautical Weather Reports	ATIS
<b>PLT205</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 91</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 91	Alcohol/Drug Limitations
<b>PLT207</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Circuit Breakers/Fuses/Relays/Switches
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Lights
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Batteries/Maintenance/Hazards
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Circuit Breakers/Fuses/Relays/Switches
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Generators/Alternators/Controls/Systems

<b>PLT212</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 1</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Definitions
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Electrical Fires
Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Flammable Fluid Fires
<b>PLT234</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	CG
<b>PLT235</b> <a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT237</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Performance	Atmospheric Effects/Density/Pressure Altitudes
<b>PLT240</b> <a href="#">Type Certificate Data Sheets and Specifications</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	TCDS
<b>PLT242</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT245</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Performance	Atmospheric Effects/Density/Pressure Altitudes
<b>PLT248</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT249</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Improper Combustion
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Mixtures
<b>PLT251</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Water Injection
<b>PLT253</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Fuel Boost Bumps
Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Fuel System
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Fuel Control/Shifting
<b>PLT273</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Accumulators
Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Filters/System
Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Specifications
Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	System Operation
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Valves
<b>PLT303</b> <a href="#">Aerodynamics for Naval Aviators</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Angle of Attack
<b>PLT310</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Load Factor	Atmospheric Criteria
<b>PLT313</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Definitions
<b>PLT318</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Flight Operations	Normal Procedures	Minimum Fuel Advisory
<b>PLT324</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Oil System
<b>PLT326</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a>		
Human Factors	Aero-medical	Oxygen Mask Operation

<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
Human Factors	Aero-medical	Anoxia
<b>PLT327</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<b>PLT338</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Pneumatics	Pneumatics
Aircraft Systems	Pneumatics	Servicing
<b>PLT342</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Exhaust Systems
<b>PLT343</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Problems/Failure Modes
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Superchargers
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Water Injection
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
Aircraft Performance	Density Altitude	Humidity/Temperature/Air Density
<b>PLT346</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
<b>PLT347</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 1</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 1	Critical Engine
<b>PLT351</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Deicing
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Feathering
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Governor Operation
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Propeller Forces
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Stresses
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Unfeathering
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Feathering
<b>PLT365</b>		
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Specifications
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Instruments
<b>PLT368</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Admission to Flight Deck
<b>PLT385</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Cargo/Passenger Compartment
<a href="#">14 CFR 91</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Part 91 Operations
<b>PLT386</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Certificate
<b>PLT388</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Cockpit Voice Recorders
<b>PLT389</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 125</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 119	Private Carriage/Non-common
<b>PLT400</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Required Documents for Flight



<b>PLT404</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Equipment
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Lights
<b>PLT405</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Flashlight
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	MEL/CDL
<b>PLT407</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	IOE
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Recurrent Training
<b>PLT409</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Duty Time Limitations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Flag Operations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Rest Periods
<b>PLT410</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	IOE
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Recent Experience
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Suspension or Revocation
<b>PLT413</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 25</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 25	Fuel Jettisoning
<b>PLT438</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Supplemental Oxygen
<b>PLT439</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 125</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 125	Maintenance Tasks
<b>PLT440</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Crew Duty Stations
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Critical Phase of Flight
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Evacuation Duties
<b>PLT442</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT443</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT444</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Maintenance Log Entries
<b>PLT447</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Medical Certificate Duration
Regulations	14 CFR Part 67	Medical Deficiency
<b>PLT448</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Certificate
<b>PLT451</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT460</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Qualifications
<b>PLT462</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 121</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Emergency Equipment
<b>PLT463</b>		
<a href="#">14 CFR 63</a>		
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Alcohol/Drug Testing
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Drug/Alcohol Convictions
Regulations	14 CFR Part 63	Suspension or Revocation

<b>PLT464</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Crew Duty Stations
<b>PLT479</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Pre-flight/Hydraulic Lock
<b>PLT480</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Stability/Control
<b>PLT483</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Superchargers
<b>PLT493</b> <a href="#">Instrument Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-15</a> Weather	Hazardous	Icing
<b>PLT497</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Publications	AIM	Transponder Operation
<b>PLT502</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Publications	AIM	Light Gun Signals
<b>PLT509</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Vortex Generation

**Flight Engineer Turbojet-Added Rating (FEJ)  
Sample Questions**

## FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOJET-ADDED RATING (FEJ)

**1. While starting a turbine engine with an air starter, a hung start occurs before the starter disengages. Which procedure is correct?**

- A—Shut down the engine.
- B—Increase the air velocity to the starter.
- C—Slowly increase the power lever until the engine accelerates to idle.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall starter engine-starting procedures.*

**2. What is the highest ambient temperature that ice is likely to form in the engine inlet?**

- A—visibly moist air and +45 °F.
- B—visibly moist air and +70 °F.
- C—relatively dry air and +32 °F.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall effects of temperature-density altitude/icing.*

**3. Thermal protectors are used to**

- A—stop windshield heaters from melting the glass.
- B—protect motors from overheating.
- C—allow pitot heaters to melt any icing near the tube.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall electrical system-components/operating principles/characteristics/static bonding and shielding.*

**4. What recovery would be appropriate in the event of compressor stall?**

- A—reduce the thrust lever and then rapidly advance the thrust lever to decrease the angle of attack on the compressor blades, creating more airflow.
- B—reduce the thrust lever and then follow the procedures in the AFM/POH/CFM.
- C—advance the thrust lever slowly to increase airflow and decrease the angle of attack on one or more compressor blades.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall turbine engines-components/operational characteristics/associated instruments.*

**5. (Refer to figures 46 and 47) What is the airplane weight at the end of cruise under operating conditions No. 2?**

- A—100,860 pounds.
- B—101,900 pounds.
- C—110,900 pounds.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Calculate weight and balance.*

## LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS SPECIFIC TO THE FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOJET-ADDED RATING (FEJ)

<i>Topic</i>	<i>Content</i>	<i>Specific</i>
<b>PLT002</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Airspeed
<b>PLT007</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	EPRs
<b>PLT011</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Temperature
<b>PLT012</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	NM/1000#
<b>PLT016</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel Dump
<b>PLT021</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Computations
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Formulas
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Computations
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT108</b> <a href="#">AC 20-117 Hazards Following Ground Deicing and Ground Operations in Conditions Conducive to Aircraft</a>		
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Two Step Deice/Anti-ice
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Rain
<b>PLT109</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Batteries/Maintenance/Hazards
<b>PLT110</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Brake System Operation and Components
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Brakes
<b>PLT121</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT124</b> <a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Airspeed
<b>PLT135</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Pressure Altitude
<b>PLT136</b> <a href="#">AC 91-51 Effect of Icing on Aircraft Control and Airplane Deice and Anti-Ice Systems</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Characteristics
<b>PLT137</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Vapor Cycling Cooling/Component/Operation
<b>PLT138</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Chine Tires
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Tires
<b>PLT139</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Sensors/Testing/Operation
<b>PLT174</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Yaw Dampener

<b>PLT203</b> <a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a> Weather	Meteorology	High Altitude
<b>PLT207</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a> Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Generators/Alternators/Controls/Systems
<b>PLT208</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Flight Operations	Emergency Procedures	Declare an Emergency
<b>PLT209</b> <a href="#">Pilot Guide Flight in Icing Conditions</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Instruments
<b>PLT210</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Operation
	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
<b>PLT212</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Extinguishing Agent/System/Pre-flight
<b>PLT214</b> <a href="#">Aerodynamics for Naval Aviators</a> Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Swept/Tapered Wing
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a> Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Swept/Tapered Wing
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Wing/Airfoil Characteristics
Aerodynamics	Stability/Control	Dutch Roll
<b>PLT220</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Aircraft Performance	Charts	Constant Mach
<b>PLT236</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Flight Characteristics	Wing/Airfoil Characteristics
<b>PLT251</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Specifications
<b>PLT253</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Fuel Heat
<b>PLT263</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Anti-icing/Deicing Equipment
<b>PLT266</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aerodynamics	Airfoils	Slots
<b>PLT273</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Hazards
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Specifications
<b>PLT274</b> <a href="#">Pilot Guide Flight in Icing Conditions</a> Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Ambient Temperature
<b>PLT278</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Mach Meter
<b>PLT305</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aerodynamics	Airfoils	High Lift Devices
<b>PLT315</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Airspeed	Critical Mach Number
Aerodynamics	Airspeed	Mach

<b>PLT318</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Flight Operations	Normal Procedures	Minimum Fuel Advisory
<b>PLT326</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Gaseous Oxygen
<b>PLT327</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Gaseous Oxygen
<b>PLT328</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Weight
<b>PLT342</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Fuel to Oil Heat Exchanger
<b>PLT346</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
<b>PLT407</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	Initial Training
<b>PLT413</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 25</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 25	Fuel Jettisoning
<b>PLT473</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Servo Tabs
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Servo Tabs
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Spoilers
<b>PLT479</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starters
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starting
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Starting Fire Procedures
<b>PLT499</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Instruments
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starting
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Compressors
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Sensors
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Compressors
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
<b>PLT502</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Publications	AIM	Light Gun Signals
<b>PLT523</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aerodynamics	Airfoils	Vortex Generators
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Airfoils	Vortex Generators

**Flight Engineer Turboprop-Added Rating (FEP)  
Sample Questions**



## FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOPROP-ADDED RATING (FEP)

**6. During flight with zero angle of attack, the pressure along the upper surface of the wing will be**

- A—equal to atmospheric pressure.
- B—less than atmospheric pressure.
- C—greater than the pressure below the wing.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall angle of attack-characteristics/forces/principles.*

**7. Oil extracts the most heat from which turbine engine components?**

- A—Turbine bearings.
- B—Compressor bearings.
- C—Accessory drive bearings.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall powerplant-controlling engine temperature.*

**8. Why should hydraulic fluid be filtered?**

- A—Water in the fluid could freeze.
- B—It assures a positive feed of foam free fluid to the hydraulic pump inlet.
- C—Contaminants may damage the seals and cylinder walls causing internal leakage.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall hydraulic systems-components/operating principles/characteristics.*

**9. What precaution should be taken when using truck-mounted deice/anti-ice equipment?**

- A—Run the airplane engines at idle.
- B—Spray engine and APU inlets directly.
- C—Spray pitot inlets and static ports indirectly.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall aircraft anti-icing/deicing-methods/fluids.*

**10. Which maintenance task may a flight engineer perform while operating under 14 CFR part 125?**

- A—Landing light replacement if there is no certificated mechanic available.
- B—Remove, inspect, and replace a chip detector if the malfunction occurs in a remote area.
- C—Replenish hydraulic fluid in accordance with applicable regulations and the certificate holder's manuals.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall regulations-persons authorized to perform maintenance.*

## LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS SPECIFIC TO THE FLIGHT ENGINEER TURBOPROP-ADDED RATING (FEP)

<i>Topic</i>	<i>Content</i>	<i>Specific</i>
<b>PLT011</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff Power
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff Power
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Temperature
<b>PLT012</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel
<b>PLT016</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel Dump
<b>PLT018</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Load Factor
<b>PLT019</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Altitude
<b>PLT021</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Computations
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Formulas
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Computations
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT038</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Torque in Inch-Pounds
<b>PLT041</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Flight Instruments	Altimeter
<b>PLT108</b> <a href="#">AC 120-58 Pilot Guide for Large Aircraft Ground Deicing</a>		
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol Properties/Mixtures
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Precautions
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Procedures/Good Practices
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Deicing Boots
<b>PLT109</b> <a href="#">AC 00-33A- Nickel-Cadmium Battery Op/Man/Overhaul Practices</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Batteries/Maintenance/Hazards
<b>PLT110</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Brake System Operation and Components
<b>PLT117</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Anti-icing/Deicing Equipment
<b>PLT123</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Airspeed
<b>PLT134</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Airspeed	Wind effects
<b>PLT135</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Pressurization/Valves/Controls/Operation
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Altitude
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Pressure Altitude
<b>PLT136</b> <a href="#">AC 91-51 Effect of Icing on Aircraft Control and Airplane Deice and Anti-Ice Systems</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Characteristics

<b>PLT137</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Vapor Cycling Cooling/Component/Operation
<b>PLT138</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Wheels
<b>PLT139</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Sensors/Testing/Operation
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Retracted Safety/Warning System
<b>PLT166</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Instrument Procedures	En Route	Altimeter Setting Procedures
<b>PLT168</b> <a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a> Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Angle of Attack
<b>PLT173</b> <a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a> Weather	Meteorology	Atmosphere
<b>PLT203</b> <a href="#">AC 00-6 Aviation Weather</a> Weather	Meteorology	High Altitude
<b>PLT207</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Circuit Breakers/Fuses/Relays/Switches
<a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a> Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Generators/Alternators/Controls/Systems
<b>PLT210</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Operation
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
<b>PLT212</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Extinguishing Agent/System/Pre-flight
<a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fire Control	Extinguishing Agent/System/Pre-flight
<b>PLT235</b> <a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a> Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Forces Acting on Aircraft
<b>PLT243</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Centrifugal Twisting
<b>PLT244</b> <a href="#">Aerodynamics for Naval Aviators</a> Aerodynamics	Stability/Control	Anhedral/Dihedral
<b>PLT245</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Performance	Atmospheric Effects/Density/Pressure Altitudes
<b>PLT251</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Specifications
<b>PLT253</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Fuel Boost Bumps
<b>PLT273</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	Specifications
Aircraft Systems	Hydraulic	System Operation
<b>PLT274</b> <a href="#">Pilot Guide Flight in Icing Conditions</a> Aircraft Systems	Deicing/Anti-Icing	Ambient Temperature
<b>PLT278</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Performance	Atmospheric Effects	Temperature
<b>PLT310</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aerodynamics	Load Factor	Atmospheric Criteria

<b>PLT318</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Flight Operations	Normal Procedures	Minimum Fuel Advisory
<b>PLT324</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Oil System Failure Modes
<b>PLT326</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<b>PLT327</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Oxygen
<b>PLT342</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Compressors
<b>PLT346</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Ailerons
<b>PLT351</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Beta Range
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Deicing
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Feathering
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Governor Operation
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Propeller Forces
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Stresses
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Unfeathering
<a href="#">Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A</a> Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Feathering
<b>PLT410</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 121</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 121	IOE
<b>PLT413</b> <a href="#">14 CFR 25</a> Regulations	14 CFR Part 25	Fuel Jettisoning
<b>PLT473</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Primary	Elevators/Horizontal Stabilizer
Aircraft Systems	Flight Controls/Secondary	Trim tabs
<b>PLT478</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starters
<b>PLT479</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Start
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starters
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starting
<b>PLT497</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Publications	AIM	Transponder Operation
<b>PLT499</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Engine Instruments
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Starting
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Characteristics
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Components/Functions
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a> Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Turbine Characteristics
<b>PLT502</b> <a href="#">Aeronautical Information Manual</a> Publications	AIM	Light Gun Signals

**Flight Engineer Reciprocating Engine-Added Rating (FER)  
Sample Questions**

## FLIGHT ENGINEER RECIPROCATING ENGINE–ADDED RATING (FER)

**1. Which of the following is considered an auxiliary flight control?**

- A—Ruddervator.
- B—Upper rudder.
- C—Leading-edge flaps.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall secondary flight controls –types/purpose/functionality.*

**2. What is the primary source of directional stability for an airplane?**

- A—CG position.
- B—Vertical tail.
- C—Horizontal tail.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Recall forces acting on aircraft-stability/controllability.*

**3. What is the purpose of electrical bonding jumpers?**

- A—Decrease the probability of lightning damage to such elements as control hinges.
- B—Minimize electrolytic corrosion by connecting the airplane parts to form an integral unit.
- C—Provide a high-resistance path for electrical equipment, thereby eliminating ground wires.

*Answer: A.*

*Learning Statement: Recall aircraft performance-atmospheric effects.*

**4. Which type of oxygen system is the flight deck equipped with normally?**

- A—Constant-flow.
- B—Phase dilution.
- C—Diluter-demand.

*Answer: C.*

*Learning Statement: Recall oxygen system-components/operating principles/characteristics.*

**5. (Refer to figure 40) What is the loaded CG in percent of MAC under operating conditions No. 1?**

- A—28.9 percent.
- B—30.5 percent.
- C—32.9 percent.

*Answer: B.*

*Learning Statement: Calculate weight and balance.*

# LIST OF REFERENCE MATERIALS SPECIFIC TO THE FLIGHT ENGINEER RECIPROCATING ENGINE-ADDED RATING (FER)

<i>Topic</i>	<i>Content</i>	<i>Specific</i>
<b>PLT011</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Takeoff Power
<b>PLT012</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Flight Computations
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel
<b>PLT016</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Computations	Fuel Dump
<b>PLT018</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aerodynamics	Principles of Flight	Load Factor
<b>PLT019</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Altitude
<b>PLT021</b> <a href="#">Aircraft Weight and Balance Handbook, FAA-H-8083-1</a>		
Weight and Balance	Aircraft Loading	Formulas
Weight and Balance	Center of Gravity	Shifting Weight
<b>PLT108</b> <a href="#">AC 120-58 Pilot Guide for Large Aircraft Ground Deicing</a>		
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Glycol Properties/Mixtures
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Temperature
Airport Operations	Ground Deicing	Types
<a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Propeller	Deicing Boots
<b>PLT109</b> <a href="#">Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Electrical	Batteries/Maintenance/Hazards
<b>PLT115</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Fuel System
Aircraft Systems	Fuel/Oil	Water Injection
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Detonation
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Improper Combustion
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Mixtures
<b>PLT124</b> <a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Humidity Effects
<b>PLT134</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Mixtures
<b>PLT135</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Pressurization/Valves/Controls/Operation
<a href="#">Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25</a>		
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Altitude
Aircraft Performance	Charts	Cabin Pressure Altitude
<b>PLT137</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Pressurization/Valves/Controls/Operation
Aircraft Systems	Environmental	Vapor Cycling Cooling/Component/Operation
<b>PLT138</b> <a href="#">AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Landing Gear	Wheels
<b>PLT189</b> <a href="#">AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook</a>		
Aircraft Systems	Powerplant	Intake/Carburetor/Inlet Heat

**PLT190**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Deicing/Anti-Icing

Intake/Carburetor Icing

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aircraft Systems      Deicing/Anti-Icing

Intake/Carburetor Icing

**PLT207**[14 CFR 121](#)

Aircraft Systems      Electrical

Circuit Breakers/Fuses/Relays/Switches

[Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30](#)

Aircraft Systems      Electrical

Circuit Breakers/Fuses/Relays/Switches

Aircraft Systems      Electrical

Generators/Alternators/Controls/Systems

**PLT210**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Engine Operation

**PLT212**[Aviation Maintenance Technician Handbook - General FAA-H-8083-30](#)

Flight Operations      Emergency Procedures

Electrical Fires

**PLT243**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Propeller

Centrifugal Twisting

**PLT249**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Improper Combustion

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Mixtures

**PLT253**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Fuel/Oil

Fuel Boost Bumps

Aircraft Systems      Fuel/Oil

Fuel System

**PLT273**[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Hydraulic

Accumulators

Aircraft Systems      Hydraulic

Specifications

Aircraft Systems      Hydraulic

System Operation

**PLT324**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Fuel/Oil

Oil Cooler System

Aircraft Systems      Fuel/Oil

Oil System

Aircraft Systems      Fuel/Oil

Specifications

**PLT326**[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Environmental

Oxygen

[Aeronautical Information Manual](#)

Human Factors      Aero-medical

Oxygen Mask Operation

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aircraft Systems      Environmental

Oxygen

**PLT327**[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Environmental

Oxygen

[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)

Aircraft Systems      Environmental

Oxygen

**PLT342**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Exhaust Systems

**PLT343**[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Engine Problems/Failure Modes

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Superchargers

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Turbochargers

Aircraft Systems      Powerplant

Water Injection

**PLT346**[AC 65-15 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Airframe Handbook](#)

Aircraft Systems      Flight Controls/Primary

Ailerons



**PLT351****[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)**

Aircraft Systems Propeller

Aircraft Systems Propeller

Aircraft Systems Propeller

Aircraft Systems Propeller

Aircraft Systems Propeller

Aircraft Systems Propeller

**[Airplane Flying Handbook, FAA-H-8083-3A](#)**

Aircraft Systems Propeller

**PLT365****[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)**

Aircraft Systems Powerplant

Aircraft Systems Powerplant

**[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)**

Aircraft Systems Powerplant

**PLT410****[14 CFR 121](#)**

Regulations 14 CFR Part 121

**PLT413****[14 CFR 25](#)**

Regulations 14 CFR Part 25

**PLT473****[Pilot's Handbook of Aeronautical Knowledge, FAA-H-8083-25](#)**

Aircraft Systems Flight Controls/Primary

Aircraft Systems Flight Controls/Secondary

**PLT478****[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)**

Aircraft Systems Powerplant

**PLT479****[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)**

Aircraft Systems Powerplant

**PLT483****[AC 65-12 Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics Powerplant Handbook](#)**

Aircraft Systems Powerplant

**PLT497****[Aeronautical Information Manual](#)**

Publications AIM

Deicing

Feathering

Governor Operation

Propeller Forces

Stresses

Unfeathering

Feathering

Engine Instruments

Specifications

Engine Instruments

IOE

Fuel Jettisoning

Elevators/Horizontal Stabilizer

Trim tabs

Ignition System Hazard

Pre-flight/Hydraulic Lock

Superchargers

Transponder Operation